Receiving a diagnosis of a genetic condition frequently explains many things, such as the presence of a birth defect or developmental delays. However, a diagnosis can also bring new questions for families. What will his lifespan be? Will she be able to live independently? What can we expect in terms of school? The goal of this paper was to answer many of those questions. We reported our data on the 151 adults with chromosome 18 conditions in our study. In general, it seems that the individuals most at risk for early death are those with complex chromosome rearrangements as well as those people with 18q– that have a deletion that includes the TCF4 gene. It also appears that educational attainment is higher than what would have been expected based just on the data available in the older literature. In addition, we present some data on behavioral issues as well as executive function in each of the conditions. As there are a lot of data included in the paper, we encourage study participants to read the paper in full to learn about these findings.